

Student Result

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Exam: MERN STACK

Score: 9.0/47.0

Percentage: 19.15%

Question-wise Summary

Sr.no	Question	Selected Answer	Correct Answer
1	What is the primary purpose of the useState hook in React?	To manage local component state	To manage local component state
2	When does a useEffect hook with an empty dependency array [] run?	After every render	Only once after the initial mount
3	Why does React use a Virtual DOM?	To optimize UI updates by minimizing direct DOM manipulation	To optimize UI updates by minimizing direct DOM manipulation

4	How are lifecycle events handled in functional components?	Using Hooks (e.g., useEffect)	Using Hooks (e.g., useEffect)
5	In Redux, what is the role of a "Reducer"?	To update state based on actions as a pure function	To update state based on actions as a pure function
6	What is the best way to pass data from a child component to a parent?	Using Callback functions as props	Using Callback functions as props
7	What is the importance of the key prop when rendering lists in React?	To help React identify which items have changed or moved	To help React identify which items have changed or moved

8	When should you use React.memo?	To prevent unnecessary re-renders of a component	To prevent unnecessary re-renders of a component
9	What problem does the Context API primarily solve?	Prop Drilling across multiple levels	Prop Drilling across multiple levels
10	Where should static data be defined in a functional component to avoid re-creation on every render?	Outside the component function	Outside the component function
11	What does JSX stand for?	<i>Not Answered</i>	JavaScript XML
12	In a controlled component, where is the form data handled?	<i>Not Answered</i>	By the component's state

13	What is the main benefit of using 'Interfaces' in TypeScript?	<i>Not Answered</i>	Defining the shape/structure of an object
14	What is the purpose of the useParams hook in React Router?	<i>Not Answered</i>	To access dynamic parameters from the URL
15	What is a Higher-Order Component (HOC)?	<i>Not Answered</i>	A function that takes a component and returns a new component
16	Which JavaScript engine powers Node.js?	<i>Not Answered</i>	V8 Engine
17	What is the primary role of 'Middleware' in Express.js?	<i>Not Answered</i>	To execute code during the Request/Response cycle

18	Which HTTP method is typically used to update an existing resource in a REST API?	<i>Not Answered</i>	PUT / PATCH
19	Which Node.js module is used for handling file system operations?	<i>Not Answered</i>	fs
20	How many parts does a JSON Web Token (JWT) consist of?	<i>Not Answered</i>	3
21	How do you define a dynamic path parameter in an Express route?	<i>Not Answered</i>	/user/:id

22	How can you handle asynchronous operations in Node.js?	<i>Not Answered</i>	Using Callbacks, Promises, or Async/Await
23	Which middleware is used to parse JSON bodies in Express 4.x+?	<i>Not Answered</i>	express.json()
24	What is the main purpose of the Node.js Event Loop?	<i>Not Answered</i>	To handle non-blocking I/O operations
25	Why is module.exports used in Node.js?	<i>Not Answered</i>	To share functions or objects between files
26	Is Node.js fundamentally single-threaded?	<i>Not Answered</i>	Yes

27	How many arguments does an Express global error-handling middleware take?	<i>Not Answered</i>	4 (err, req, res, next)
28	What does CORS stand for?	<i>Not Answered</i>	Cross-Origin Resource Sharing
29	What happens when you run npm install --save-dev?	<i>Not Answered</i>	It installs a dependency for development only
30	What is the use of process.env in a Node.js application?	<i>Not Answered</i>	To access environment variables
31	What type of database is MongoDB?	<i>Not Answered</i>	NoSQL (Document-oriented)

32	In MongoDB, what is a single record called?	<i>Not Answered</i>	Document
33	What is the purpose of a 'Schema' in Mongoose?	<i>Not Answered</i>	To define the structure of documents in a collection
34	Which operator is used to update a specific field in a MongoDB document?	<i>Not Answered</i>	\$set
35	What is the role of \$match in a MongoDB Aggregation Pipeline?	<i>Not Answered</i>	To filter documents based on a condition
36	What is the default port for a MongoDB server?	<i>Not Answered</i>	27017

37	Why is the populate() method used in Mongoose?	<i>Not Answered</i>	To replace IDs with actual documents from other collections
38	A 'Collection' in MongoDB is equivalent to what in SQL?	<i>Not Answered</i>	Table
39	What is the primary benefit of Database Indexing?	<i>Not Answered</i>	To improve query performance speed
40	Is the _id field in a MongoDB document immutable by default?	<i>Not Answered</i>	Yes
41	What is the output of typeof null in JavaScript?	<i>Not Answered</i>	"object"

42	What is a "Closure" in JavaScript?	<i>Not Answered</i>	A function bundled with its lexical environment
43	What does the Array .map() method return?	<i>Not Answered</i>	A new array with transformed elements
44	What is 'Hoisting' in JavaScript?	<i>Not Answered</i>	Moving declarations to the top of their scope
45	What does Promise.all() reject?	<i>Not Answered</i>	As soon as any one promise rejects
46	Which symbol represents the ES6 Spread operator?	<i>Not Answered</i>	...
47	Which symbol represents the ES6 Spread operator?	<i>Not Answered</i>	...